





#### **Session Sneak Peak**

- IT Continuity Challenges
- IT BIA/TRA Responsibilities
- Things an Audit of IT Continuity Usually Miss
- Strategies for Audit of IT Continuity
- Discussion time



#### Raytheon

Intelligence and Information Systems

## IT Continuity Challenges

- Complacency
  - It's not a matter of "if", it's a matter of "when"
  - Can't care more than "the business"
- Increasing technology complexity
  - Requires more SMEs to support and recover
  - System interdependencies
  - Enormous data
- Budget constraints
  - Resources financial and people
  - Outsourcing of IT
  - Funded recovery solutions
- Aging hardware and software
  - Related to budget and complexity
  - Might not be able to replace



#### IT BIA/TRA Responsibilities

- Business Impact Analysis (BIA)
  - Not usually owned by IT; "the business" responsibility
  - Must balance business expectations for RT and RP (RTO & RPO)
  - Identify IT interdependencies
- Threat and Risk Assessment (TRA)
  - Understand threats to IT in order to determine the proper level of protection
  - Perform risk analysis on IT teams not just locations
  - Consider including 'Human Error" as a threat
- Items owned by "the business" not IT
  - Manual interim business processes/plans
  - Funding of solutions
- Items owned by IT
  - Impact analysis of each functional IT area (server, apps, network, etc.)
  - Document IT interdependencies
  - Restoration of the IT "service"
  - Prioritize recovery based on business criticality



# Things an Audit of IT Continuity Usually Miss

Raytheon
Intelligence and
Information Systems

- Backup Usability
  - Timing issues, missing data, invalid backup, synchronization requirements
  - Solution: Have to perform actual restore or at least do a deep dive on backup restore environment
- IT Recovery Issues
  - Plan assumptions, software license keys, aging hardware and software
  - Solution: Audit these items carefully! Do a deep dive in IT Continuity plans for these items
- Undocumented Business expectations
  - Missing BIA/TRA and/or any kind of business analysis
  - Solution: Understand the gap between business objectives (RxO) to the IT recovery solution capabilities(RxC)



### **Strategies for Audit of IT Continuity**

- We [IT] want you to ask the tough questions, however, we will only answer what you ask
- Listen for either "if" or "when" and take appropriate action
- Deep dives on process and jobs performing off site backup
- Configurations, configurations
- For IT, a conference room plan will not work









**Evolving IIS Preparedness** 

#### **Acronyms Used in Presentation**

- BIA Business Impact Analysis
- CBCP Certified Business Continuity Professional
- CIP Critical Infrastructure Protection
- IIS Intelligence and Information Systems
- IT Information Technology
- PMP Project Management Professional
- RA Risk Assessment
- RPC Recovery Point Capability [IT's proven recovery point in time]
- RPO Recovery Point Objective [amount of data can you afford to lose]
- RTC Recovery Time Capability [IT's proven ability to deliver business recovery time objective]
- RTO Recovery Time Objective [maximum tolerable amount of time without IT service]
- T&V Threat and Vulnerability assessment
- TRA Threat and Risk Assessment

